Welcome to the latest COVID-19 Update. Information with regards COVID-19 is emerging at a rapid pace, this evidence update will be produced weekly during the crisis. It will highlight a few sources of knowledge and appropriate documents – most websites are open access at the time of writing. Note at the moment most publishers are allowing free access to articles on COVID-19 that would normally be restricted to paid subscriptions. Please feel free to print and share the bulletin.

Should an article be difficult to obtain try accessing via your Athens account, or please contact us and we will obtain it on your behalf. If you do not have an NHS Open Athens account register at https://openathens.nice.org.uk/

Alternatively, RWT have an online document supply request form for requesting journal articles, leading to a faster and more efficient service. Register now at http://www.basedoc.co.uk with your Base Library card username and password. If you cannot access the full text or do not have a BASE Library card, please contact the library, who will be able to assist you at rwh-tr.Belllibrary@nhs.net

RWT Libraries are no longer physically staffed due to the COVID-19 pandemic, but we are all working from home and will continue to support your information and knowledge needs. Please contact us on the library generic e-mail above. Thank you.

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Library Resources and Databases

None this issue.

Official Publications

UK Government Reports


The new voluntary coronavirus (COVID-19) study will assess and monitor the prevalence of COVID-19 among pre-school, primary and secondary school pupils and teachers. **Press Release.**


The House of Lords Science and Technology Committee are producing rapid summaries of oral evidence sessions, aimed at providing the public with the latest information on the science of COVID-19.


Information commissioner’s Office. *Health, social care organisations and coronavirus – what you need to know.* ICO. June 2020.[Online]

We know that health organisations across the UK are working quickly, flexibly and under extraordinary pressure. The ICO can help by offering reassurance over data protection matters during the coronavirus pandemic. The UK’s data protection laws do not prevent health organisations from providing the information that’s needed; whether that’s to protect people from coronavirus, or to provide the care that’s needed to help patients. **Q&As.**


Information Commissioner’s Office. *Workplace testing – guidance for employers.* ICO. June 2020.[Online]

The ICO recognises the unprecedented challenges we are all facing during the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. We know you might need to share information quickly or adapt the way you work. Data protection will not stop you doing that. We have also produced specific advice for health and social care organisations during the coronavirus pandemic, along with guidance for employers conducting workplace testing. **Q&As.**


NHS Digital. *Increased COVID-19 risk for ethnic minorities, according to academic study supported by NHS Digital.* NHS Digital. 5th June 2020. [Online]

Press release NHS Digital has contributed to a study by academics at the University of California and Cambridge University looking at the increased risk to people from ethnic minorities from COVID-19. The study, published by Cambridge University, used NHS Digital’s expertise to safely and accurately link five datasets to construct a comprehensive record of the disease outcomes of a cohort of patients diagnosed with COVID-19 in England. **Press Release.**


New online tools for people living with diabetes are now available on the NHS to help people manage their condition during the coronavirus pandemic. **News.**

Full text at: https://www.england.nhs.uk/2020/06/nhs-launches-new-online-support-for-people-with-diabetes/

Covid-19 Evidence Update, Issue 12 12th June 2020
NG the coronavirus pandemic. It also provides answers to the questions we most often receive regarding CNSGP indemnity cover under the pandemic. This guidance aims to clarify how beneficiaries’ interactions with NHS Resolution concerning claims will proceed during the pandemic.

Full text at: https://resolution.nhs.uk/scheme-documents/covid-19-guidance-for-general-practice/

Centre for Evidence Based Medicine (University of Oxford)


Many trials of the 4-aminoquinolines are currently being conducted globally. Many of them are unmasked, and many of them involve the use of high doses. It is therefore important to establish the benefit to harm balance in high-quality trials. Patients who are given either chloroquine or hydroxychloroquine should not also be given any other medicines that prolong the QT interval. If such combinations are unavoidable, the electrocardiogram should be carefully monitored for evidence of QT interval prolongation.

Full text available at: https://www.cebm.net/covid-19/chloroquine-and-hydroxychloroquine/

Canelas, P. and Baptista, I. COVID-19 and the “old-fashioned” idea of neighbourhoods. CEBM, 8th June 2020. [Online].

COVID-19 offers an opportunity to rethink the neighbourhood as an appropriate scale for addressing urban quality of life problems, especially for disadvantaged urban dwellers, with a view to facilitate just sustainability in cities.

Commentary.

Full text available at: https://www.cebm.net/covid-19/covid-19-and-the-old-fashioned-idea-of-neighbourhoods/

Seventeen studies were included in this rapid review (1–17), with older age, diabetes, certain blood tests and African American ethnicity amongst the most evidenced risk factors for ARDS. Assessments of risk associated with other comorbidities, symptoms or exposure to medications pre-admission were more inconsistent. This evidence base should be treated with caution. Most of the studies failed to adjust for key confounders, which is of particular concern to older age, where many comorbidities are known to be more prevalent. This, combined with generally small sample sizes, leaves the results open to significant risk of bias. Several factors may affect the generalisability of the results of these studies. In particular, the definition of COVID-19 cases varied across studies and whilst several studies used the Berlin(18) or WHO interim guidance(19) definitions of ARDS, others were not explicit. In short, we found a lack of robust data regarding risk factors or prevention of COVID-19 ARDS and identified an urgent need for high quality research in this area. **Rapid Review.**


Dixon, T. *What impacts are emerging from Covid-19 for urban futures?* CEBM, 8th June 2020. [Online].

Urban areas are bearing the brunt of the COVID-19 crisis. COVID-19 is having a major impact on the urban poor. COVID-19 and the climate change crisis present major opportunities to re-think ‘urban futures’ for cities. City visioning, with a strong participatory element, should be part of this process.

Full text available at: https://www.cebm.net/covid-19/what-impacts-are-emerging-from-covid-19-for-urban-futures/


The working environment in these facilities is favourable to SARS-CoV-2 persistence (metallic surfaces, low temperatures and relative humidity). The working environment may help SARS-CoV-2 transmission (crowded working places, shared transportation, production of aerosols, droplets, fomites). A vulnerable, low paid workforce may be under pressure to keep working despite having symptoms of COVID-19. **Review.**


The best current strategies for confronting large vessel thrombosis in COVID-19 are prophylaxis with low-molecular-weight heparin and treatment with full-dose low-molecular-weight heparin with monitoring of anti-Factor Xa. There are no strong hypotheses regarding the pathogenesis of the coagulant effect of COVID-19 to guide therapy. Until the results of masked randomized controlled trials are available, treatments directed against components of putative pathogenic pathways, such as interleukin and complement, should be regarded as experimental. **Rapid Review.**


The review reveals a stark and concerning lack of evidence from previous pandemics around the role of these community providers in palliative care provision, despite recognition of the need for more palliative care in the community during pandemics. This lack of evidence is not in keeping with the current clinical demands on general practice and community teams in the provision of palliative and end of life care to patients in the community, including in care homes, during the COVID-19 pandemic. This provides a compelling case for research to capture learning, experiences and effective innovations and service developments that are happening now. **Rapid Review. Palliative Care.**

Full text available at: https://www.cebm.net/covid-19/primary-car-and-community-nursing/

Toomey, E. et al. *Extended use or re-use of single-se surgical masks and filtering facepiece respirators: a rapid evidence review.* CEBM, 5th June 2020. [Online].

Extended use and re-use of single-use surgical masks and respirators (with or without reprocessing) should only be considered in situations of critical shortage. Where extended use or re-use is being practiced, healthcare organisations should ensure that policies and systems are in place to ensure these practices are carried out as safely as possible and in line with available guidance. Areas of guidance lacking clarity and consistency warrant further attention and investigation.
Covid-19 Evidence Update, Issue 12 12th June 2020

Full text available at: https://www.cebm.net/covid-19/extended-use-or-re-use-of-single-use-surgical-masks-and-filtering-facepiece-respirators-a-rapid-evidence-review/

Cochrane Reviews
None this issue.

NICE
Remdesivir when compared with placebo was associated with clinical improvements in some of the outcomes and fewer serious adverse events. The findings in the review suggest that factors to consider when using remdesivir as a treatment option for COVID-19 in patients with mild or moderate, or severe disease include the timing of initiation of treatment at the onset of symptoms, disease severity (this includes the need for oxygen support, non-invasive ventilation, invasive ventilation or organ support, most of the patients in the studies had severe COVID-19) and the underlying clinical status of the patient and age. These may have important effects on the outcomes of treatment. Remdesivir should only be administered by intravenous infusion which may limit its use. Rapid Review.
Full text at: https://www.nice.org.uk/advice/es27/chapter/Key-messages

Uncover (University of Edinburgh)
None this issue.

UpToDate
None this issue.

World Health Organisation
None this issue.

Original Research

About Covid-19

Full text at: https://www.mdpi.com/2077-0383/9/6/1733

Full text at: https://actamedicaportuguesa.com/revista/index.php/amp/article/view/13957/5990

Anaesthetics

Full text at: https://journals.lww.com/anesthesia-analgesia/Abstract/9000/Airway_management_in_the_operating_room_and.95579.aspx

Business as Usual Post Covid-19

None this issue.

Cancer and Haematology Services

Full text at: https://www.thelancet.com/pdfs/journals/langas/PIIS2468-1253(20)30182-5.pdf

Full text at: http://iv.iiarjournals.org/content/34/3_suppl/1661.long

Full text at: https://www.thelancet.com/pdfs/journals/lanhae/PIIS2352-3026(20)30122-8.pdf

Full text at: https://ascopubs.org/doi/pdf/10.1200/GO.20.00225

Full text at: http://iv.iiarjournals.org/content/34/3_suppl/1685.long

Cardiology and Cardiothoracic Services

Full text at: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0033062020301237?via%3Dihub

Full text at: https://www.jtcvs.org/article/S0022-5223(20)31167-3/pdf

Full text at: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs11239-020-02176-7

Full text at: https://academic.oup.com/ajh/advance-article/doi/10.1093/ajh/hpaa096/5854703


**Containment, Transmission and Isolation**


Dermatology

None this issue.

Diagnosis and Testing


Full text at: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1002/ctm2.23

Full text at: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1386653220302158?via%3Dihub

Full text at: https://www.ijidonline.com/article/S1201-9712(20)30405-7/pdf

Please contact the library for full text.

Full text at: http://qims.amergroups.com/article/view/41327/html

Full text at: https://jcm.asm.org/content/jcm/early/2020/06/08/JCM.01243-20.full.pdf

Zhang, L. et al. Significance of clinical phenomes of patients with covid-19 infection: a learning from 3795 patients in 80 reports. Clinical Translational Medicine, 10 (1) 2020, pp. 28-35. [Online]. Click here for abstract.
Full text at: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1002/ctm2.17

Education and Training
See also Head and Neck Services

Elderly Care


Please contact the library for full text.

Emergency Services

Full text at: https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32507926/
Endocrine and Diabetes

See also UK Government Reports

Full text at: https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/17446651.2020.1774360


Gastroenterology

Management of acute severe ulcerative colitis (ASUC) during the novel coronavirus 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic presents significant dilemmas. We aimed to provide COVID-19-specific guidance using current British Society of Gastroenterology (BSG) guidelines as a reference point.

Full text at: https://ijgc.bmj.com/content/early/2020/06/05/ijgc-2020-001585.long

Full text at: https://www.rcpjournals.org/content/clinmedicine/early/2020/06/08/clinmed.2020-0296

Full text at: http://10.0.16.7/jmas.JMAS_92_20

Head and Neck Services

See also Intensive and Critical Care

Full text at: https://www.bjoms.com/article/S0266-4356(20)30164-9/pdf


Please contact the library for full text.

Hopkins, C., Surda, P. and Kumar, N. *Presentation of new onset anosmia during the COVID-19 pandemic.* Rhinology, 58 (3) 2020, pp. 295-298. [Online]. [Click here for abstract.](#)

Please contact the library for full text.


**Infection Control and PPE**

See also Emergency Services


**Intensive and Critical Care**


Contact the library for full text.


Full text at: [https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0234025](https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0234025)


Learning and Physical Disabilities


Liver and Hepatic Diseases

See also Gastroenterology

Mental Health and Well-being


Musculoskeletal Disorders and Rheumatology


Landewe, R. B. et al. EUAL provisional recommendations for the management of rheumatic and musculoskeletal diseases in the context of SARS-CoV-2. Annals of Rheumatic Disease, 5th June 2020. [Epub ahead of print]. Evidence Based Guideline. Click here for abstract. Full text at: https://ard.bmj.com/content/early/2020/06/05/annrheumdis-2020-217877.long

Covid-19 Evidence Update, Issue 12 12th June 2020


**Neurology and Stroke**


**Obstetrics and Gynaecology**

See also [Telemedicine and Technology](#)


Knight, M. et al. **Characteristics and outcomes of pregnant women admitted to hospital with confirmed SARS-CoV-2 infection in UK: national population based cohort study.** BMJ, 8th June 2020. [Online]. *Cohort Study.* [Click here for abstract.](https://www.bmj.com/content/369/bmj.m2107.long)

Martinelli, F. and Garbi, A. **Change in practice in gynecologic oncology during the COVID-19 pandemic: a social media survey.** International Journal of Gynecological Cancer, 7th June 2020. [Epub ahead of print]. *Survey.* [Click here for abstract.](https://ijgc.bmj.com/content/early/2020/06/05/ijgc-2020-001585.long)


Ophthalmology

None this issue.

Paediatric and Neonatal Services

Full text at: https://www.indianpediatrics.net/may2020/435.pdf

Full text at: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs00296-020-04612-6

Full text at: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs00431-020-03683-8

Full text at: https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/fullarticle/2767209

Full text at: https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs12519-020-00368-y

Palliative and End of Life Care

See also CEBM

Patient Information

Full text at: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0033350620302031?via%3Dihub

Pathology and Autopsy

Royal College of Pathologists. *COVID-19 testing: a national strategy*. RCP, 10th June 2020. [Online]. This document sets out a vision for a future strategy with which clinical, scientific and policy stakeholders, including patient advocacy groups, can align. The strategy looks past the peak of the epidemic for both viral and antibody testing and has been developed to help build robust process and structures that will work for the future. National Guideline.
Full text at: https://www.rcpath.org/profession/on-the-agenda/covid-19-testing-a-national-strategy.html

Pharmacy

PCC. *SocialPrescriberPlus Programme*. PCC 11th June 2020. [Online]. With the additional roles reimbursement scheme now supporting social prescribing link workers, care coordinators and
health coaches, practically focused training is essential for these posts to provide effective and efficient support to practices. This online training delivered via the Zoom meeting platform, runs across three half day modules, with the first two modules taking place on successive days and the third module taking place after the social prescriber has gained experience in the role. The first module will be held on Wednesday 8 July and module two will be held on Thursday 9 July 2020. The third module will take place on Wednesday 9 September 2020.

Further Details at: https://www.pccevents.co.uk/pcce/ frontend/reg/thome.csp?pageID=1253494&eventID=2384&CSPCHD=00200100000

Physical Activity, Lifestyle and Nutrition


Post Discharge and Rehabilitation


Primary Care Practice

See also CEBM and UK Government Reports


Prognosis

None this issue.

Racial and Ethnic Disparities

See also Mental Health and Wellbeing
Full text at: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0146280620300980?via%3Dihub

Full text at: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0889159120311016?via%3Dihub

Full text at: https://bmcmedicine.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12916-020-01640-8

**Radiology**

Full text at: https://www.clinicalimaging.org/article/S0899-7071(20)30201-1/pdf

**Renal, Urology and Nephrology**

Full text at: https://www.mdpi.com/2077-0383/9/6/1718

**Research and Trials**

None this issue.

**Residential, Specialist and Homeless Care**


**Respiratory Disease (other than COVID-19)**

Full text at: https://www.magonlinelibrary.com/doi/pdf/10.12968/indn.2020.5.18

Full text at: https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1002/ctm2.16

**Safeguarding and Domestic Violence**

None this issue.
Sexual Health and Fertility
None this issue.

Statistics and Mortality
None this issue.

Substance Abuse
None this issue.

Surgery
There is marked uncertainty amongst operating theatre team members as to which infection prevention and control precautions should be taken when treating screened patients in planned surgical pathways. This applies in particular to which personal protective equipment (PPE) to wear and whether or how long to wait for aerosols to be cleared from clinical areas by ventilation systems. Provides pragmatic recommendations based on currently available guidance, knowledge and opinion. Guideline. Full text at: https://icmanaesthesiacovid-19.org/managing-theatre-processes-for-planned-surgery-between-covid-19-surges

Telemedicine and Technology

Northall, H. Top tips for running your virtual meeting. PCC. 11th June 2020. [Online]. Full text at: https://www.pcc-cic.org.uk/top-tips-for-running-your-virtual-meeting/


Trauma and Orthopaedic Services

Treatments for COVID


Full text at: http://10.0.29.149/dic.2020-4-6

Full text at: https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32518634/

Full text at: https://ejhp.bmj.com/content/early/2020/06/04/ejhp pharm-2020-002322.long


Full text at: https://immunology.sciencemag.org/content/5/48/eabd0110.long

Vaccines, Antibodies and Immunity

Full text at: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0306987720309725?via%3Dihub

Full text at: https://www.acpjournals.org/doi/10.7326/M20-2854

Full text at: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7240229/pdf/13312_2020_Article_1812.pdf

Full text at: https://pmlegacy.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32513202

Full text at: https://www.cambridge.org/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/7A6A9FC206CD066689A44DE5F52609729/S096318012000047Xa.pdf/sar socov2_covid19_vaccine_development_and_production_an_ethical_way_forward.pdf

Full text at: https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0264410X2030709X?via%3Dihub

Full text at: https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/32505245/
Full text at: https://pmlegacy.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/32350571

Full text at: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7239068/

Full text at: https://journals.plos.org/plospathogens/article?id=10.1371/journal.ppat.1008607

Full text at: https://linkinghub.elsevier.com/retrieve/pii/S01634453(20)30376-5

The following sources have been searched for evidence published in the previous week.


Please contact the editors for further information, of if you would like to receive a personal copy of the bulletin via your e-mail.

We hope you find this newsletter useful. Suggestions or comments? E-mail The Editor

If you require a search for information or knowledge with respect to a particular group of patients (e.g. pregnant or elderly, with asthma or psychological illness) please do let us know and we will endeavour to search for you.

This newsletter is produced by: David Law, Pam Collins and John Hudson
RWT Library and Knowledge Service, RWT Education Academy, New Cross Hospital, Wolverhampton, WV10 0QP
Tel: 01902 695322
Email: rwh-tr.Belllibrary@nhs.net

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